

# THE UNSPIDER REGIONAL SUPPORT OFFICE AND DISASTER MANAGEMENT IN NIGERIA

By

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A Presentation to UN-SPIDER / ZFL Regional Virtual Expert Meeting for Southern Africa "Space-based Solutions for Disaster Risk Management and Emergency Response"

13-15 July 2021



# **PRESENTATION OUTLINE**

Introduction.

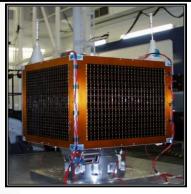
Activities of the Regional Support Office in Nigeria.
 West and Central Africa
 Nigeria



# INTRODUCTION

# **Satellite Missions**

The National Space Research and Development Agency has launched a total of 6 satellites namely:



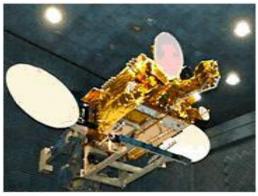
Nigeriasat-1 (2003)



NigeriaSAT-X (2011)



NigComSat (2007)



NIGCOMSAT -1R (2011)



Nigeriasat-2 (2011)



Nigeria EduSat-1 (2017)





# INTRODUCTION

## LAUNCH OF NIGERIASAT-X

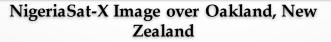
Launched on 17<sup>th</sup> August 2011.
 Built by Nigerian Engineers and Scientists.





Ground Receiving Station for N-2 and N-X at NASRDA







# INTRODUCTION

# **UN-SPIDER RSO IN NIGERIA**

➤The RSO in Nigeria was established in 2008 and Hosted by NASRDA.

Formal Cooperation Agreement was signed on the 4<sup>th</sup> of June 2009, between the United Nations Office for Outer Space Affairs and NASRDA.



• 6



# **Activities in West And Central African Countries**



# **Technical Support to West and Central African Countries**

Encouraged African countries to signify interest in establishing NFP in their country:

✓ Nigeria
 ✓ Ghana
 ✓ Togo
 ✓ Senegal
 ✓ Cameroon

➢ Technical Advisory Mission to Togo from 13<sup>th</sup> to 17<sup>th</sup> July 2009.

➢ Technical Advisory Mission to Cameroon from 5<sup>th</sup> to 10<sup>th</sup> June 2011.







National Space Research and Development Agency

# **Technical Support to West and Central African Countries**

 ✓ The RSO participated in UN-SPIDER Technical Advisory
 Mission to Cape Verde.
 ✓ 28<sup>th</sup> July to 3<sup>rd</sup> August 2012.





# **Technical Support to West and Central African Countries**

UNSPIDER Institutional Strengthening Mission to Cameroon from 15<sup>th</sup> to 19<sup>th</sup> July 2019.



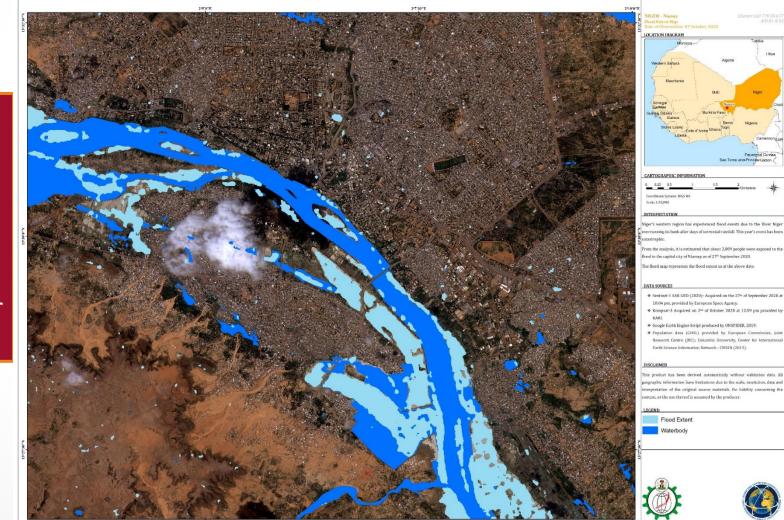


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# **Technical Support to West and Central African Countries**

# Niamey

Value Addition for Call 779, Niger Floods: International Charter: Space and Major Disasters. September-October 2020





# **Technical Support to West and Central African Countries**

Tenda

Value Addition for Call 779, Niger Floods: International Charter: **Space and Major** Disasters. September-October 2020





Niger's western region has experienced flood events due to the River Niger overrunning its bank after days of torrential rainfall. This year's event has been atastrophic.

from the analysis, the flood extent covers about 1365 hectares of the landmass and it is estimated that 2,694 people were exposed to the flood in Tenda town as of 4th October 2020.

The flood map represents the flood extent as at the above date.

#### DATA SOURCE

- Sentinel-1 SAR GRD (2020)- Acquired on the 4th October 2020 at 17:55 pm, provided by European Space Agency.
- Kompsat-3 Acquired 27th September 2020 at 13:04 pm provided by KARI.
- Google Earth Engine Script produced by UNSPIDER, 2019.
- Population data (GIISL) provided by European Commission, Joint Research Centre (JRC); Columbia University, Center for International Earth Science Information Network - CIESIN (2015).

#### DISCLAIME

This product has been derived automatically without validation data. All ographic information have limitations due to the scale, resolution, date and nterpretation of the original source materials. No liability concerning the content, or the use thereof is assumed by the producer.

LEGEND Flood Extent







# **Activities in Nigeria**



# **Disasters in Nigeria**





# National Emergency Management Agency



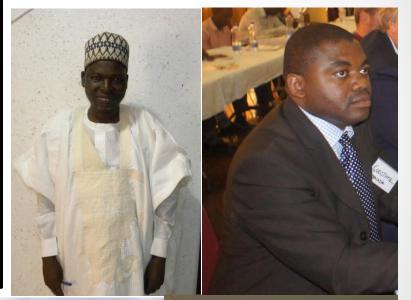




# **Technical Advisory Mission**

# Mission was conducted from 13-17 June 2011 in Abuja

- The mission team consisted of the following experts:
- David Stevens, Jörg Szarzynski, Michael Leitgab (UN-SPIDER);
- Isi Ikhuoria, Seyi Fabiyi, Gabriel Yusuf (RECTAS)
- Ishiaku Muhammed (WMO, Nigeria)
- Alhassan Nuhu and Justine ..... (NEMA/UN-SPIDER NFP)
- Godstime James (NASRDA/UN-SPIDER RSO)







# **Response to Floods in Sokoto 2010**

- The RSO Collaborated with the Nigerian National Emergency Management Agency (NEMA) during disaster response activities in Sokoto State in 2010.
  - The International Charter was activated by NEMA (AU)
  - 4 Radar Imageries were provided by CSA from RADARSAT-2 through the Charter
  - UN-SPIDER RSO
    - Visited the flood location and collected GPS data
    - Processed and interpreted the Radar imagery
    - Further Image interpretation was done by RECTAS (the PM).

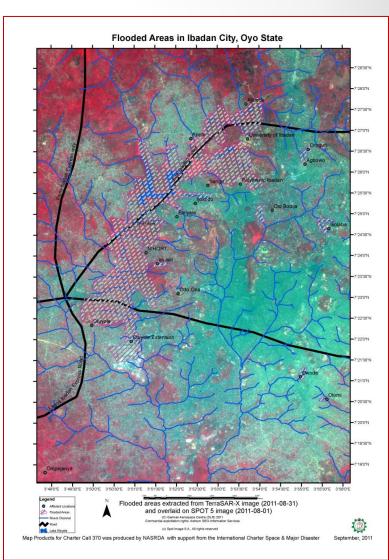




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# Response to Flood in Ibadan 2011

- ➢NEMA activated the International Charter Space and Major Disaster on the 29<sup>th</sup> of August 2011. (Charter Call 370).
- ➤A project manager was appointed from the NASRDA to process the images that were received.
- ➢ Data supplied by the Charter
- ✓ TerraSAR 2011/08/31
- ✓ RadarSat 1 & 2 2003/12/28 and 2011/08/31
- ✓ Spot Image 2011/08/01 and 2011/07/19
- ✓ Envisat 2005/01/04,2009/09/02,2010/06/09,
  2010/05/21 and 2010/09/22.
- ➢Images were processed and results sent to NEMA.





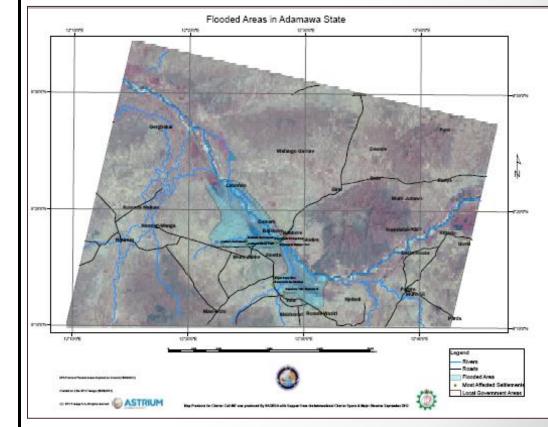
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# **Response to Flooding in Adamawa 2012**

✓ The RSO participated in the development of maps from satellite imagery during the 2012 flood season in Nigeria.

 ✓ Archival Landsat data was used as baseline dataset while the International Charter: Space and Major disasters provided the assessment datasets.

✓ NEMA was very supportive in the fieldwork routine.

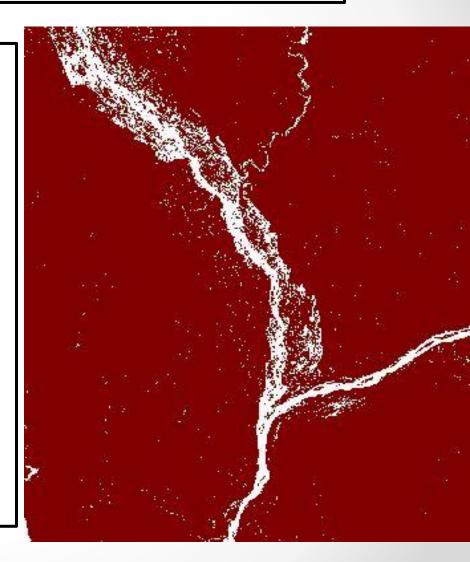




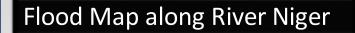
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# Response to Flood in 2018

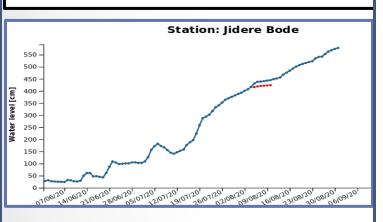
- ≻In 2018, Floods ravaged the country along the Rivers Niger and Benue Tributaries.
- The RSO in collaboration with UNSPIDER Bonn office provided the names of communities that were vulnerable to the flood incidence in:
  - ≻Anambra
  - ≻Edo
  - ≻Kebbi
  - ≻Kogi
  - ≻Kwara
  - ≻Niger State



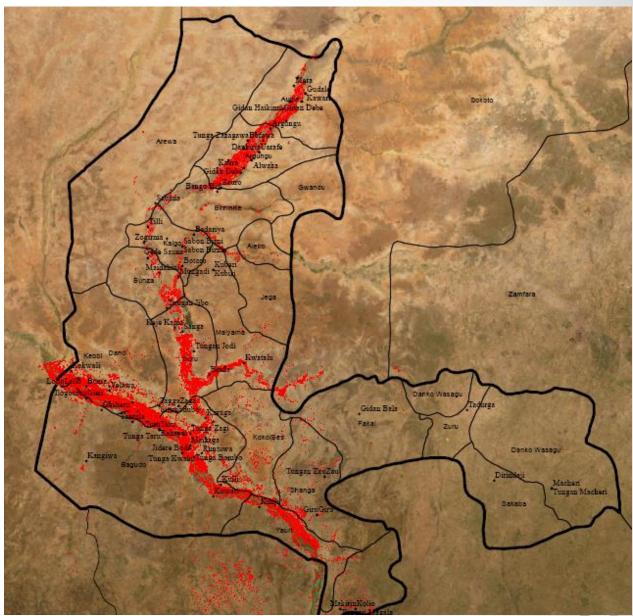




Nigeria experienced cross-border flooding in 2020, given it is downstream along the Niger River basin.









# Assessment of Environmental Sensitivity to Desertification 2016

- The RSO is implementing a project with focus on the assessment of environmental sensitivity to desertification in a Northern Nigeria state called Katsina.
- The Goal is to identify areas that are prone to desertification so that early warnings efforts as well as adequate Government policy can be developed.





# Land Degradation Neutrality Target Setting Programme 2017

The RSO participated in the working group for Setting Land Degradation Neutrality Target as well as the development of methodology for conducting assessment of Land degradation in Nigeria.





Virtual National Expert Meeting On Space-based Solutions For Disaster Risk Management And Emergency Response In Nigeria From 13<sup>th</sup> To 15<sup>th</sup> April 2021

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JIBRIL DSA (Guest)

Godstime (NASRDA) (Guest



# Thank you

