

United Nations Platform for Space-based Information for Disaster Management and Emergency Response

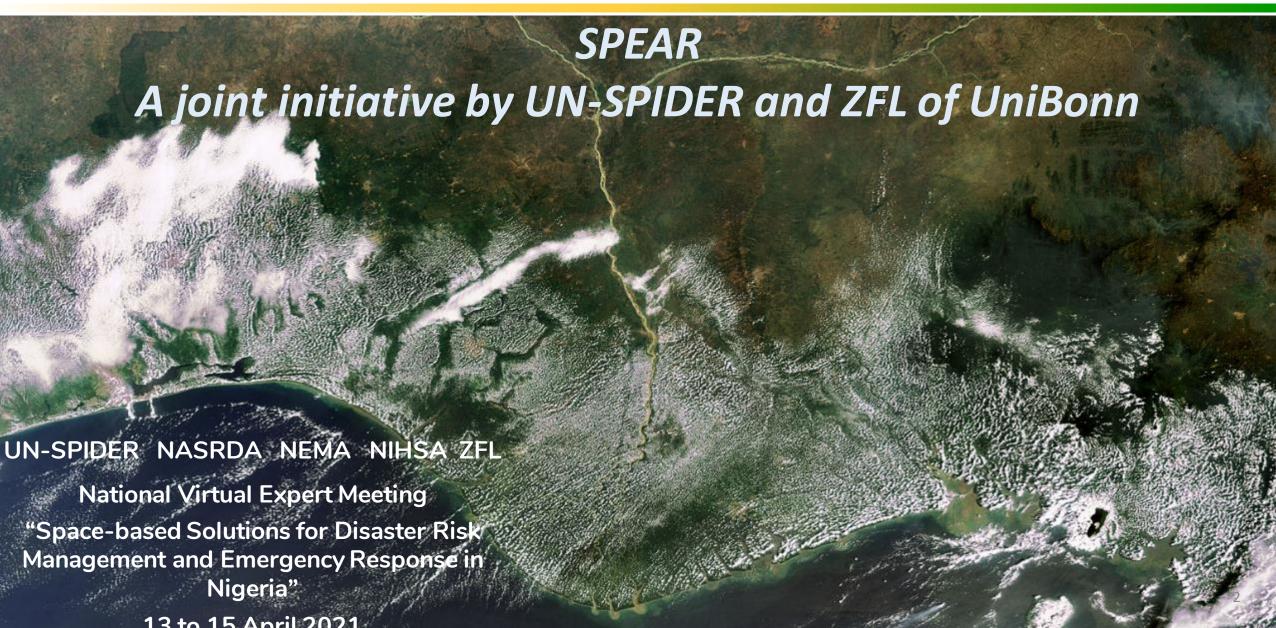
- Established by the UN General Assembly in 2006:
- Managed by the United Nations Office for Outer Space Affairs (UNOOSA)
- Headquarters at the United Nations Office in Vienna and additional offices in Bonn,
 Germany and in Beijing, China.



















Technical Advisory Support

UN-SPIDER provides support to countries in assessing national capacity and in evaluating disaster and risk reduction activities, policies and plans



Knowledge Portal

The UN-SPIDER Knowledge Portal is a web-based tool for information, communication and process support



Capacity Building

UN-SPIDER facilitates capacity building and institutional strengthening, including the development of curricula and an e-learning platform (e-SPIDER)



Fostering Cooperation

UN-SPIDER fosters alliances and creates forums where both space and disaster management communities can meet



Network of Regional Support Offices





Access to Knowledge

and impact

Geoinformation for Hazard, exposure, vulnerability, and risk assessment

Recommended Practice on Flood Hazard Mapping

Recommended Practice on Storm surge hazard mapping

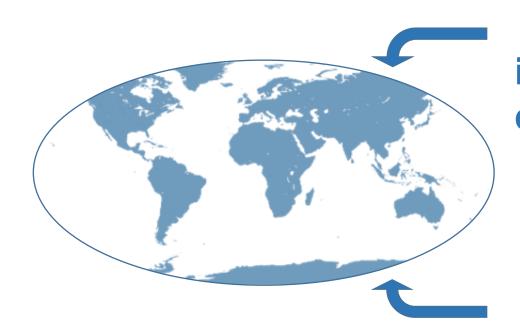
> **Geoinformation for** Post Disaster Needs Assessment (PDNA)/ Damage and Loss Assessment (DaLA)

Recommended Practice changes in flood behaviour due to land-use changes **Geoinformation for** Early Warning systems Prevention Preparedness and Mitigation **Recommended Practice on Drought Monitoring** Disaster management cycle Disaster Recovery **Recommended Practice on** Response Flood extent mapping **Recommended Practice on Geoinformation for** debris flow extent mapping Rapid mapping: Extent

> **Recommended Practice on Forest** fire burnt severity mapping

Main Aim:

Institutionalizing the generation and use of space-based information:



Establish interinstitutional teams in developing countries

Capacity building and Institutional strengthening

Technical Advisory Support to Nigeria:

- Technical Advisory Mission:
- 13-17 June 2011, coordinated with NASRDA and NEMA
- Advisory Support due to floods:
- Elaboration of maps of floods in 2015, 2018, 2019 and 2020.
- Capacity building efforts:
- Virtual training course for staff of NEMA, NASRDA and ARCSSTE-E in Oct. 2020 on flood mapping using Sentinel 1 radar imagery and Google Earth Engine.
- Mobilization of experts from Nigeria to UN-SPIDER Conferences in Vienna, Bonn and Beijing since 2007.



SPEAR

Space-based **E**arth observation **A**pplications for Emergency Response and Disaster **R**isk Reduction

Objectives



 Raise awareness for the usefulness of EO to contribute to efforts conducted in the areas of DRR, preparedness, response, and recovery with a focus on African countries and in line with the German Africa Strategy.

 Make use of and strengthen German expertise for the use of EO information to support international conventions in the fields of disaster preparedness and response in the multi-hazard and multi-risk context

• Ensure that space-based data, information, tools and applications are accessible based on actual needs and requirements of users, especially in African countries.

Objectives



- Facilitate international cooperation between the space community and the communities that focus their efforts on disaster risk reduction, preparedness, response, and recovery efforts.
- Contribute to the strengthening of institutional capacities at the national level, in particular of institutions in developing countries.

 Strengthen Bonn as UN and Science location and increase the cooperation between the Center for Remote Sensing of Land Surfaces (ZFL) of the University of Bonn and the UN-Campus

SPEAR



National Needs & International Conventions

National Needs & Knowledge Transfer

EO for Disaster Risk Reduction, Response, & Recovery

Data & Information

- · SFDRR
- · SDGs
- · UNFCCC

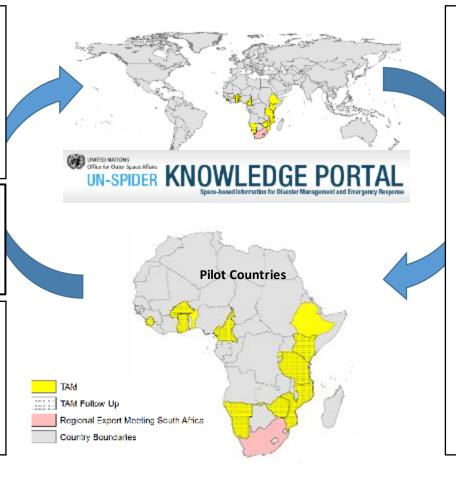
Measures/ Goals of NAPAs

National Needs

Disaster Preparedness and Response, Capacities

- · CEOS
- · Charter
- · GP-STAR
- **GEO**

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Use and development of EO-based information products and recommended practice to strengthen disaster mitigation, preparedness, response & recovery

Knowledge generation and exchange by

- · Capacity building
- Training and Technical Advisory Missions
- Widening Collaborations
- · Knowledge Platform

International exchange

Satellite Data

- · Sentinel 1,2,3
- Landsat
- . AVHRR
- · MODIS
- ...

Ancillary Data

- · In-situ data
- Multi-Hazard and Risk Assessment
- Models and Scenarios

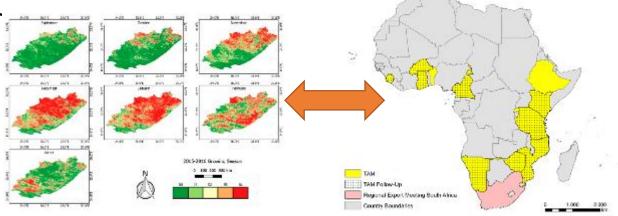
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EO applied tools



 Development of EO-based tools and methods for Disaster Monitoring and Support for Disaster Risk Reduction

- Drought and Drought Severity Monitoring
- Flood Monitoring and Impact Analysis
- Cascading Effects (e.g. fire, landslides ...)
- Close exchange before, during and after Technical Advisory Missions (TAM)
- Multi-data approaches
- Tools and methods should be embedded in recommended practices of the UN SPIDER Knowledge Portal

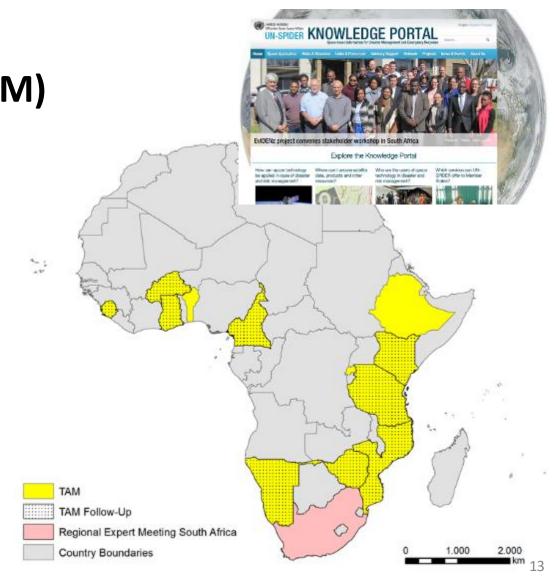






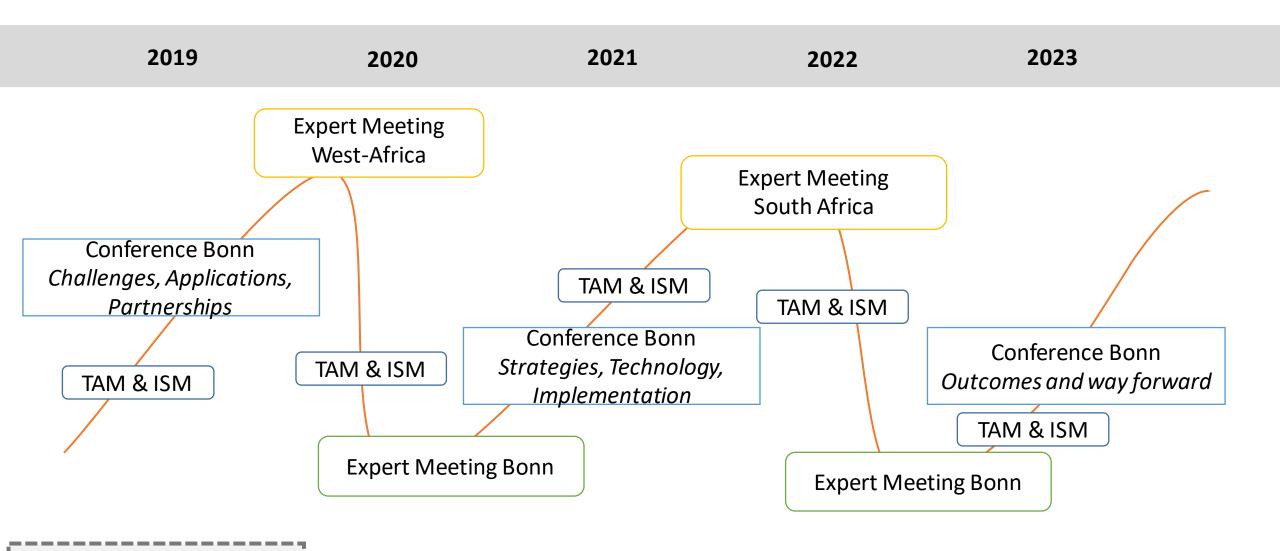
Technical Advisory Missions (TAM) Institutional Strengthening Missions (ISM)

- 2-3 missions per year
- Regional Expert Meetings
- Training and Capacity Building
- On-demand -> Specific requests
- Africa-wide network
- Shapening EO-based applications



Outreach





The way forward



Continue and strengthen virtual activities

- Small Copernicus user-uptake project linked to SPEAR starts this year
 - Possibility to work with African countries to improve the accessibility of Copernicus data, services and related materials and training
 - Maybe Nigeria could become a pilot country
- Continue work on recommended practices
 - Improve methods
 - Incorporate new possibilities and data sources
 - Cover different disaster types
 - Develop pilot studies