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1. UAV Romotly Sensing System

2. Disaster Image by UAV

3. Process and Thematic map

4.Conclusions



Light weight Small volume Low altitude flight Simple operation



Safety Quick Convenient



Sensors on UAV

CCD/CMOS Camera

Video Camera





Autopilot System



Two/Three axis stable platform

Digital image transmission system





Near Infrared Sensors





Several Type of UAV

	and in			
wingspan (m)	Power	Load weight (kg)	Flight time (h)	Flight mode
0.5m	Battery	<1kg	<1h	Autopilot
1m	Gasoline	<2kg	1-2h	Autopilot
2m	Gasoline	<5kg	2-4h	Autopilot
3m	Gasoline	<8kg	4-6h	Autopilot





No airport or faraway from airport

- Complex terrain: Mountainous, building, forest etc..
- Bad weather

How to take off or load



runway

Ejection for vehicle or ejection rack

Parachute landing or Hit net









Fly height 500-3000m

GSD(groud sample distance): 5cm-30cm

Position parameters from navigation system (Angular elements <2°)</p>





Earthquake Image by UAV





Snow disaster image by UAV





Landslide image by UAV









3. Process and Thematic map

Super high resolution

Small frame (GSD 10cm, ground area 300m×400m)

- Low accuracy
- Ture color

How to process? What Is producted



Flight Quality Assessment

- Mosaic image
- Ortho image
- Classification and map



.







Curvature $R\% = d/L \times 100$



Calcute position parameters by corresponding points





1					
10.	ID	Route	Deviation distance	Stripe Length	Curvature
	1	y=40.7x-1339.6	147.2	11782.6	1.25%
INGOL PLEGIS	2	y=42.3x-9684.1	184.7	10662.2	1.73%
	3	y=55.3x-27714.9	176.4	11841.7	1.49%
	4	y=65.3x-47307.2	164.3	10989.8	1.50%
	5	y=67.2x-62176.9	243.1	11022.6	2.21%
	6	y=59.2x-66637.5	187.5	9709.8	1.93%
	7	y=57.5x-75497.9	283.5	9421.7	3.01%
	8	y=48.9x-74556.4	214.6	8687.8	2.47%

ID	Number of images	Max rotation	Deviation distance	course overlap	Lateral overlap	Curvature
1	3-101	5.2°	98.9%			1.25%
2	117-210	5.1°	97.8%	>70%.	>30%.	1.73%
3	223-327	6.9°	95.8%	Mean: 76.3%.	Mean:33.9%	1.49%
4	338-433	3.4°	97.0%			1.50%
5	445-544	5.3°	93.9%			2.21%
6	560-644	4.2°	95.8%			1.93%
7	656-744	3.1°	94.9%			3.01%
8	758-833	12.7°	96.8%			2.47%



Step1: Image match (get more matching points)

Step2: calculate parameter

Step3: mosaic (reduce accumulated errors)



Color is important information except texture

Color information is accepted in image match

Gray image match to color image match

Color SIFT algorithm based on UAV sequence Image

- If the color information in an object is neglected, a very important source of distinction may be lost.
- geometrical invariant and color invariance are combined by CSIFT
- **Apply to the imaging features of the UAV RS platform**

$$f_{a} = D_{a,b}f_{b} + 0$$

$$[R_{c}, G_{c}, B_{c}]^{T} = \text{Diag}[a, b, c][R_{u}, G_{u}, B_{u}]^{T}$$
The diagonal model





SIFT

CSIFT





		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Woodland	1393	1084	933	1777	979	1465	1170	1328	1305	1013
1	Water	563	1319	358	607	995	948	956	708	431	518
SIFT	Road	1849	771	939	1271	1831	1462	1415	1131	969	1899
PLI I	Building	1795	1374	1856	2013	1929	1664	2134	1452	1583	1748
ALITERIN	Field	643	752	1352	1521	1544	1693	1545	1207	1986	1212
	Angle	1774	1117	1019	1813	1458	1542	1841	1676	1803	1724
		Contraction of the second seco									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Woodland	1 2694	2 2096	3 1834	4 3591	5 1858	6 2840	7 2310	8 2553	9 2596	10 2021
	Woodland Water	1 2694 1183	2 2096 2352	3 1834 807	4 3591 1272	5 1858 2043	6 2840 1773	7 2310 2133	8 2553 1525	9 2596 948	10 2021 1057
CSIFT	Woodland Water Road	1 2694 1183 3332	2 2096 2352 1370	3 1834 807 1667	4 3591 1272 2274	5 1858 2043 3273	6 2840 1773 2569	7 2310 2133 2534	8255315252016	9 2596 948 1704	10 2021 1057 3399
CSIFT	Woodland Water Road Building	1 2694 1183 3332 3230	2 2096 2352 1370 2607	3 1834 807 1667 3526	4 3591 1272 2274 3824	5 1858 2043 3273 3682	6 2840 1773 2569 3074	 7 2310 2133 2534 3903 	 8 2553 1525 2016 2723 	 9 2596 948 1704 2931 	10 2021 1057 3399 3245
CSIFT	Woodland Water Road Building Field	1 2694 1183 3332 3230 1264	2 2096 2352 1370 2607 1422	3 1834 807 1667 3526 2622	 4 3591 1272 2274 3824 2911 	5 1858 2043 3273 3682 3047	 6 2840 1773 2569 3074 2907 	 7 2310 2133 2534 3903 2663 	 8 2553 1525 2016 2723 2054 	 9 2596 948 1704 2931 3484 	10 2021 1057 3399 3245 2069



The quadtree-based mosaicing algorithm







The quadtree-based mosaicing algorithm





conventional method

quadtree-based method









Thematic map

Vector map (Digital Photogrammetry WorkStation)



云南彝良地震灾区无人机航空遥感影像图



关岭县628大型滑坡灾害现场航空正射影像图



載優計局:2010年6月30日14点13分 飞行面积:10年方位里 載播半台:无人机低空道感系能 分 勝 章;20cm





四川省绵竹县清平乡灾后正射影像图



航播时间: 2010年8月17日11时43分 飞行面积: 5平方公里 航播平台: 无人机低空遥感系统 分 將 率: 22cm

北京天下图数据技术有限公司 北京朝天博泰科技有成公司

安福西部灾后正射影像图



新編时间,2010年7月16日 3-6曲軒,15平万公室 新編甲台,主人教堂交通商業施 会 原 車,18cm

北京大下墨穀鄉技术有限公司 北京朝天博泰科技有限公司

安福东部灾后正射影像图



安康灾后正射影像图



黎川北部灾后正射影像图





単語計員:2010年7月17日 3月2日時,123年26日 単語早台:主人代生な運営単数 分 勝 年,16cm

企業天下團數繁結米有限公司 之京胡天傳委科技有保公司







Thematic map

制图时间: 2010年11

四川省汉旺镇建成区影像图







UAV remotely sensing system is valid and reliable to nature disaster

True color image processing need new methods

 UAV image can produce a variety of products to meet the needs of disaster response and evaluation